## **Propeller Accident Risk (PAR) Worksheet**

**ROUGH DRAFT** Not Ready for Use 16 December 2011 Edition

**Propeller Guard Information Center** 

PropellerSafety.com

This worksheet is part of a larger document titled,

Consumer Guide to Propeller Guards and Other Propeller Safety Modifications for Their Specific Boat and Operating Conditions

All disclaimers on that site, post and the other associated documents also apply to this one.

We welcome any comments you may have about this document, please email them to polsong@virtualpet.com AND make sure the word propeller is the first word in the message subject line.

Please circle the appropriate answers with a red or brightly colored pen. Write or indicate answers in the yellow box if there is one on that line. Otherwise, circle the answer to the left.

|                   |      |     | Boat Specificatio | ns  |
|-------------------|------|-----|-------------------|---|
|                   |      |     | Information Only  | Questions   |
|                   |      |     |                   | Boat type (runabout, bowrider, ski boat, wakeboard boat, pontoon, cruiser, houseboat, inflatable, etc)? |
|                   |      |     |                   | Boat length in feet?  |
|                   |      |     |                   | Number of people typically on board?  |
|                   |      |     |                   | Maximum speed in miles per hour?  |
|                   |      |     |                   | Cruising speed in miles per hour?   |
|                   |      |     |                   | Drive type (inboard, outboard, stern drive, jet, etc)?  |
|                   |      |     | Yes or No         | Does boat have a swim ladder?   |
| No                |      | Yes | no ladder         | If swim ladder, is it clearly visible from the operators station?                                       |
|                   | Yes  | No  |                   | Does boat has a swim platform?  |
| No                |      | Yes | no platform       | If platform, is it clearly visible from the operators station?  |
|                   |      |     | Yes or No         | Has a swim gate? (go through a latching gate to swim)   |
| Yes               |      | No  | no water slide    | Water slide near propeller area?  |
| No                |      | Yes | no swimming       | Swimmers near the stern are clearly visible from the helm?  |
|                   |      |     |                   | Propeller Diameter inches?  |
|                   |      |     |                   | Propeller number of blades?   |
|                   |      |     |                   | Propeller material (stainless, aluminum, plastic)?  |
| More Than<br>Once | Once | No  |                   | Has this boat ever overturned on the water?   |

|     | Boat Specifications Page 2 |  |     |  |                  |  |  |  |
|-----|----------------------------|--|-----|--|------------------|--|--|--|
|     |                            |  |     |  | Information Only | Questions  |  |  |
| Yes |                            |  | No  |  |                  | Is the boat overpowered (per its capacity plate)?              |  |  |
| yes |                            |  | No  |  | not an outboard  | If powered by an outboard, is it steered with a tiller handle? |  |  |
| No  |                            |  | Yes |  |                  | Does it have a lanyard kill switch?                            |  |  |
|     |                            |  |     |  |                  |  |  |  |
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|                    | Operator Experience and Environment |                |                       |                  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                    |                                     |                |                       | Information Only | Questions  |  |  |  |  |
|                    | No                                  |                | Yes                   |                  | Are you the only operator?   |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 year           | 1-2 years                           | 3-6 years      | > 6 years             |                  | How many years of boating experience do you have?  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-1 year           | 1-2 years                           | 3-6 years      | >6 years              |                  | How many of those years were in boats similar to this one?   |  |  |  |  |
| Yes                |                                     |                | No                    |                  | Do youth 19 or younger operate this boat?  |  |  |  |  |
| No                 |                                     |                | Yes                   |                  | Have you ever taken a boater safety course?  |  |  |  |  |
| No                 |                                     |                | Yes                   |                  | Have you taken a boater safety class in the last 3 years?  |  |  |  |  |
| No                 |                                     |                | Yes                   |                  | Have you read the USCG Propeller Safety brochure this year?  |  |  |  |  |
| Rowdy,<br>partying | High per-<br>formance               | Lots of towing | quiet & re-<br>served |                  | Describe the environment (laid back cruising, water skiing,<br>tubing, fishing, partying, poker run, high performance,<br>mixed, how rowdy is it, etc)? Describe in yellow box, then<br>circle one or more if appropriate. |  |  |  |  |
| Often              | Sometimes                           | Rarely         | Never                 |                  | Is alcohol used by boat operator prior to being on the water?  |  |  |  |  |
| Often              | Sometimes                           | Rarely         | Never                 |                  | Is alcohol used by your boat operator while on the water?  |  |  |  |  |
| Often              | Sometimes                           | Rarely         | Never                 |                  | Is alcohol used by passengers prior to being on the water?   |  |  |  |  |
| Often              | Sometimes                           | Rarely         | Never                 |                  | Is alcohol used by passengers while on the water?  |  |  |  |  |
| Often              | Sometimes                           | Rarely         | Never                 |                  | Other boaters in our area are wild and rowdy   |  |  |  |  |
| More Than<br>Once  | Once                                |                | No                    |                  | Have you seen people near your propeller while it was rotat-<br>ing? (within a 15 foot danger zone).   |  |  |  |  |
| More Than<br>Once  | Once                                |                | Never                 |                  | Have you ever backed your boat up to retrieve a skier or tuber?  |  |  |  |  |

|                        |                          |                      | Operator E | xperience and Envi         | ronment Page 2   |
|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------------|--|
|                        |                          |                      |            | Information Only           | Questions  |
| Always                 | Often                    | Sometimes            | Never      |                            | I wear a lanyard kill switch   |
| Often                  | Sometimes                | Rarely               | Never      |                            | I boat near or after sundown OR near or before sunrise?<br>(reduced visibility)            |
| Very Expe-<br>rienced  | Experi-<br>enced         | Some Ex-<br>perience | Novice     |                            | Other boaters in my area tend to be boaters.   |
| Often                  | Sometimes                | Rarely               | Never      |                            | I see some other boaters acting wild and unpredictably in my boating area.                 |
| More Than<br>Twice     | Twice                    | Once                 | Never      |                            | People have ALMOST fallen out of my boat   |
| More Than<br>Once      | Once                     | Almost               | Never      |                            | People have fallen out of my boat  |
| Over<br>Three<br>Times | Two or<br>Three<br>Times | Once                 | Never      |                            | I have rafted my boat (tied it up with 3 or more other boat to form a large floating raft) |
| Over<br>Three<br>Times | Two or<br>Three<br>Times | Once                 | Never      |                            | My boat has been operated on waters I felt were too busy to be safe.                       |
| Never                  | Sometimes                | Often                | Always     | I boat on small wa-<br>ter | If I boat on a large lake, or ocean my boat has or I carry a<br>Marine VHF radio           |
| Never                  | Sometimes                | Often                | Always     | I boat on large wa-<br>ter | If I boat on a small lake or river, I carry a cell phone and it works there                |
| Never                  | Sometimes                | Often                | Always     |                            | If I boat on a large lake or ocean my boat has or I carry a GPS and a map                  |

|         | Operator Experience and Environment Page 3 |           |         |   |                      |  |  |  |
|---------|--|-----------|---------|---|----------------------|--|--|--|
|         |  |           |         |   | Information Only     | Questions  |  |  |
| No      | First Aid<br>Only                          | CPR Only  | Yes     |   |                      | I am up to date on First Aid and CPR Training  |  |  |
| Usually | Often                                      | Sometimes | Rarely  |   |                      | I boat very close to shore   |  |  |
| > 30    | 15 to 30                                   | 11 to 15  | < 10    |   |                      | I typically boat minutes from emergency assistance on the water                                    |  |  |
| > 30    | 15 to 30                                   | 11 to 15  | < 10    |   | no docks             | Docks in my area tend to be minutes from medical emergency assistance                              |  |  |
| Usually | Often                                      | Sometimes | Rarely  |   | no large marine life | I boat in an area frequented by manatees, sea turtles, whales, dolphins or other large marine life |  |  |
| calm    | nervous                                    | shook up  | useless |   |                      | I am generally in an emergency situation.  |  |  |
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|                   |            |                               |       | Water Conditio   | ns  |
|-------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------|------------------|---|
|                   |            |                               |       | Information Only | Questions   |
|                   |            |                               |       |                  | I normally boat in (lakes, rivers, ponds, ocean).<br>List the specific locations. (List salt water if you boat in it) |
| Often             | Sometimes  | Rarely                        | Never |                  | How often is the water pretty rough? (large waves, boat wakes, etc)   |
| Often             | Sometimes  | Rarely                        | Never |                  | The water has a strong current (river, tides)   |
|                   |            |                               |       | Yes or No        | My boating area has some seaweed, sea grass issues.   |
| Very Shal-<br>low | Shallow    | Deep w/<br>some shal-<br>lows | Deep  |                  | Most water is my area is  |
| Several           | A Few      | One                           | None  |                  | My boating area has known underwater obstruc-<br>tions (trees, logs, slightly submerged rocks, etc).                  |
| Often             | Sometimes  | Rarely                        | Never |                  | My boating area has floating or slightly submerged floating debris (logs, trash, brush, junk, limbs, wood, etc).      |
|                   | Yes        |                               | No    |                  | My boating area has sandbars that move.   |
| Often             | Seasonally | Rarely                        | Never |                  | Water levels in my boating area change drastically  |
| Yes               |            |                               | No    |                  | Water levels in my boating area are at or near historical lows  |
| Often             | Sometimes  | Rarely                        | Never |                  | My boating area floods  |
|                   |            |                               |       | Soil or Rock     | Shorelines in my boating area are mostly?   |
| Often             | Sometimes  | Rarely                        | Never |                  | My boating area has fast moving storms  |
| Often             | Sometimes  | Rarely                        | Never |                  | The water when I boat is very cold (hypothermia cold)   |

|    | Water Conditions Page 2 |     |                             |  |                            |  |  |  |  |
|----|-------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|    |                         |     |                             |  | Information Only           | Questions  |  |  |  |
| No |                         | Yes | I know<br>where they<br>are |  | No known obstruc-<br>tions | I carry a map of my area showing underwater obstructions |  |  |  |
|    |                         |     |                             |  |                            |  |  |  |  |
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|       | Activities On and Near My Boat |           |        |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------|--------------------------------|-----------|--------|--|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|       |                                |           |        |  | Information Only | Questions  |  |  |  |  |
|       |                                |           |        |  |                  | Questions regarding the people with my boat  |  |  |  |  |
|       |                                |           |        |  |                  | TOWED WATER SPORTS   |  |  |  |  |
| Often | Sometimes                      | Rarely    | Never  |  |                  | My boat is used for water skiing, tubing and other towed sports  |  |  |  |  |
| Often | Sometimes                      | Rarely    | Never  |  | Don't tow        | I tow more than one person at a time   |  |  |  |  |
| Often | Sometimes                      | Rarely    | Never  |  |                  | My boat is used for kite tubing (tubes that go significantly airborne)   |  |  |  |  |
| Yes   |                                |           | No     |  |                  | People wake surf behind my boat (ride waves on a board without a rope)   |  |  |  |  |
| Yes   |                                |           | No     |  |                  | People teak surf behind my boat (hang onto swim platform)<br>Note this is discouraged by the Coast Guard and illegal in<br>some states |  |  |  |  |
| Often | Sometimes                      | Rarely    | Never  |  |                  | People ski or tube behind my boat on significantly shorter than normal ropes   |  |  |  |  |
| Never | Rarely                         | Sometimes | Always |  |                  | My boat has one person focusing on the position of towed tubes and individuals riding them in the area.                                |  |  |  |  |
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|         |           |           | Activit | ies On And Near My | Boat Page 2   |
|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------------------|---|
|         |           |           |         | Information Only   | Questions   |
|         |           |           |         |                    | SWIMMING AND DIVING   |
| Often   | Sometimes | Rarely    | Never   |                    | Besides towed water sports, people on my boat<br>go in the water for a swim   |
| >5      | 3-5       | 2         | 1       | No swimmers        | When people on my boat go in for a swim, there are usually about of them in the water at once                         |
| Often   | Sometimes | Rarely    | Never   |                    | People from my boat are in the water just floating on inflatables (rafts, air mattresses, tubes, etc)                 |
| Often   | Sometimes | Rarely    | Never   |                    | People sit on my swim platform while underway   |
| Often   | Sometimes | Rarely    | Never   |                    | Peopleride in the bow of my bowrider while underway   |
| Often   | Sometimes | Rarely    | Never   | No water slide     | The water slide on my boat is used  |
|         |           |           |         |                    | Questions regarding people not on my boat   |
| Often   | Sometimes | Rarely    | Never   |                    | Isee PWCs in my boating area OR use one with my boat  |
| Usually | Often     | Sometimes | Rarely  | No towing          | I see others water skiing, tubing, wake boarding or participating in other towed sports in my boating area            |
| Often   | Sometimes | Rarely    | Never   |                    | I see swimmers or people floating in the water out-<br>side of designated swimming areas that are not with my<br>boat |
| Often   | Sometimes | Rarely    | Never   |                    | I see SCUBA or free divers in my boating area   |
| Never   | Rarely    | Sometimes | Always  |                    | Divers in my area are properly flagged  |

| Activities On and Near My Boat Page 3 |  |                             |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|                                       |  | Information Only            | Questions  |  |  |  |
|                                       |  |                             | Questions about ROPES, LINES & NETS  |  |  |  |
|                                       |  |                             | I sometimes pull things besides skiers and tubers                          |  |  |  |
|                                       |  | often, rarely, never        | I or others fish off the back of my boat                                   |  |  |  |
|                                       |  | often, rarely, never        | I see lobster pots in my boating area                                      |  |  |  |
|                                       |  | often, rarely, never        | My boating area is rod fished by others                                    |  |  |  |
|                                       |  | often, rarely, never        | My boating area is trot lined, jug fished, or other-<br>wise line fished.  |  |  |  |
|                                       |  | sometimes, rarely,<br>never | Large fishing nets (seines or commercial nets) are used in my boating area |  |  |  |
|                                       |  | sometimes, rarely,<br>never | I see large fishing nets (seines or commercial nets) adrift in the water   |  |  |  |
|                                       |  | Yes or No                   | I have an anchor   |  |  |  |
|                                       |  | Rope or Chain               | If I have an anchor, it is on a rope or chain.                             |  |  |  |
|                                       |  |                             | Other types of ropes or lines in my boating area are                       |  |  |  |
|                                       |  |                             |  |  |  |  |
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|           | Exposure Time And Boater Fatigue |                    |                       |  |                              |  |  |  |
|-----------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------------|--|--|--|
|           |                                  |                    |                       |  | Information Only             | Questions  |  |  |
| > 8 hrs   | 4.1 to 8 hrs                     | 2.1 to 4 hrs       | < 2.1 hrs             |  |                              | When my boat goes out, it is usually out for about<br>without a significant break on land.   |  |  |
| > 50 days | 31 to 50<br>days                 | 16 to 30<br>days   | < 16 days             |  |                              | My boat normally goes out on the water about about<br>per boating season.  |  |  |
| Yes       |                                  |                    | No                    |  |                              | Some of my boating trips are 3 days or more in length  |  |  |
| > 98      | 91 to 97                         | 80 to 90           | < 80                  |  | I do not boat in the summer  | In the summer, air temps are usually about<br>degrees F during boating   |  |  |
| Sunny     |                                  | Partly<br>Cloudy   | Cloudy or<br>Overcast |  | l do not boat on hot<br>days | When I boat on hot days it is normally   |  |  |
| no breeze |                                  | a slight<br>breeze | a nice<br>breeze      |  | l do not boat on hot<br>days | When I boat on hot days there is normally  |  |  |
|           |                                  |                    |                       |  |                              | NOTE - boat type, length and drive type data provided ear-<br>lier are also important in estimating boater fatigue. Alcohol<br>consumption is also important as its effect is multiplied by<br>boater fatigue. |  |  |
|           |                                  |                    |                       |  |                              |  |  |  |
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| BLANK FOR FUTURE USE |  |  |  |                 |  |  |  |  |
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|                      |  |  |  | For Information |  |  |  |  |
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## Scoring the Propeller Risk Worksheet

1. Ignore the column marked "Information Only" with the yellow boxes. It will be of use later when selecting propeller injury avoidance devices.

2. In general, the more circles you have the further to the left, the greater your risk. The more circles in the far right column (just immediately to the left of the yellow, "Information Only" column), the lower your risk.

3. Note - not all the questions are of equal weight. For example extreme use of alcohol and rowdy behavior are far more risky than just having a water slide.

4. The worksheet is meant to provide food for thought and discussion as you work to minimize your propeller risks, as well as to point out some opportunities for reducing your risk you may not have considered.

5. More information on scoring the worksheet, along with suggestions for sorting through possible interventions, and an opportunity to comment on the process is online at:

<u>Consumer Guide to Propeller Guards and Other Propeller Safety Modifications for Their Specific Boat and Operating</u> <u>Conditions</u> NOTES